# Mummification Webquest

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Website: http://www.salariya.com/web\_books/mummy/index.html

Directions: Go to the website above, and follow the instructions below to answer the questions listed.

## **Click "Introduction"**

- 1. What was the area of blistering desert thought to be inhabited by?
- 2. Why was it important to keep the pharaoh happy?
- 3. If an Ancient Egyptian said the name of a dead person, what did they believe would happen?
- 4. What was another way to achieve immortality?

## Click on "Dead?"

- 5. What is the place of embalming called?
- 6. What does a slicer priest do?
- 7. Which organ is left inside the body?
- 8. How was the brain removed?

## Click on "What You Will Need"

- 9. What did most Egyptians save throughout their life?
- 10. Who needs to be there?
- 11. What should the priest wear?
- 12. What is the purpose of Natron Salt?
- 13. What are Canopic Jars used for?
- 14. What are the perfumes and oils used for?

## Click on "Organs Removed"

- 15. What four organs are removed first?
- 16. What is the body washed out with?
- 17. How long does it take for the body to dry out?
- 18. Why are intestines a problem?
- 19. What happens after the intestines are completely dry?

## **Click "Storing Them"**

- 20. What is each Canopic jar protected by?
- 21. What is the shape of each jar?
- 22. List the 4 gods.
- 23. Where are the Canopic jars placed?
- 24. In which jar is your intestines kept?
- 25. In which jar are your lungs kept?
- 26. In which jar is your liver kept?
- 27. In which jar is your stomach kept?

#### Click "Get Stuffed"

- 28. What does your skin look like after 40 days in the natron?
- 29. What does per nefer mean?
- 30. List how each of the following items are used when the body is at the per nefer:
  - a. Oil:
  - b. Sawdust, Rags, and Chaff:
  - c. Mud:
  - d. False Eyes/Hair:
  - e. Onions:

## Click on "Tomb Bound"

- 31. What do you need next?
- 32. How long does it take to wrap you?
- 33. How many layers of bandages do you need?
- 34. Where do they start bandaging?
- 35. What is resin used for?
- 36. What should be buried? Why?

#### Click on "Accessories"

- 37. What are only used in top-of-the-range mummifications?
- 38. What are amulets?
- 39. Why is the scarab beetle amulet important?

- 40. What might be placed over your head?
- 41. What is important about your portrait mask?
- 42. What material are some pharaoh masks made out of?

#### Click on "Coffins, etc."

- 43. What material are coffins made out of?
- 44. How many coffins would the wealthy have?
- 45. What is painted on the coffins?
- 46. What purpose do the hieroglyphs serve?
- 47. Where are the coffins placed?
- 48. What is always in demand in ancient Egypt?
- 49. What materials were the tools made from?

## Click on "Your Tomb Goods"

- 50. What do the paintings on the walls show?
- 51. What is your tomb stocked with?
- 52. What are shabtis?
- 53. What can be mummified to keep you company?
- 54. What is the book of the dead?
- 55. What do relatives bring you after your funeral?

#### Click on "Your Funeral"

- 56. How many days have you been dead before your funeral occurs?
- 57. Where are you buried?
- 58. What is the job of the mourners?
- 59. What is the job of the priests?

#### Click on "The Tomb and Beyond"

- 60. Describe the opening of the mouth ceremony.
- 61. Who is Anubis?
- 62. What does he weigh your heart against?

- 63. Who waits to eat the heart if it is too heavy with bad debts?
- 64. What protects your guilty secrets?

## Click "Eternal Rest"

- 65. What unwanted visitors are on their way towards your tomb?
- 66. What is the penalty for tomb robbing?
- 67. What four things are scarce and valuable in ancient Egypt?

## Click "Disturbing the Dead"

- 68. What 2 things became fashionable among the wealthy?
- 69. What may happen if you are lucky?
- 70. What was paint made from?
- 71. What was shipped to Europe to be used as fertilizer?
- 72. What was used as torches for exploring tombs?
- 73. What mummy was the model for horror movies?
- 74. When was King Tutankhamun's tomb discovered?
- 75. Where are his tomb goods and mummy located today?